City of Holdfast Bay Council Report No: 312/20

ITEM NUMBER: 9.1

CONFIDENTIAL REPORT

WASTE CONTRACT (Report No: 312/20)

Pursuant to Section 90(2) of the Local Government Act 1999 the Report attached to this agenda and the accompanying documentation is delivered to the Council Members upon the basis that the Audit Committee consider the Report and the documents in confidence under Part 3 of the Act, specifically on the basis that the Audit Committee will receive, discuss or consider:

b. Information the disclosure of which could reasonably be expected to confer a commercial advantage on a person with whom the council is conducting, or proposing to conduct, business, or to prejudice the commercial position of the council; and would, on balance, be contrary to the public interest.

Recommendation – Exclusion of the Public – Section 90(3)(b) Order

- 1 That pursuant to Section 90(2) of the *Local Government Act 1999* the Audit Committee hereby orders that the public be excluded from attendance at this meeting with the exception of the Chief Executive Officer and Staff in attendance at the meeting in order to consider Report No: 312/20 Waste Contract in confidence.
- 2. That in accordance with Section 90(3) of the *Local Government Act 1999* the Audit Committee is satisfied that it is necessary that the public be excluded to consider the information contained in Report No: 312/20 Waste Contract on the following grounds:
 - b. pursuant to section 90(3)(b) of the Act, the information to be received, discussed or considered in relation to this Agenda Item is information the disclosure of which could reasonably be expected to confer a commercial advantage on a person with whom the Council is conducting business and the disclosure of the information could prejudice Council's commercial position.

In addition, the disclosure of this information would, on balance, be contrary to the public interest. The public interest in public access to the meeting has been balanced against the public interest in the continued non-disclosure of the information. The benefit to the public at large resulting from withholding the information outweighs the benefit to it of disclosure of the information.

Item No: 9.1

Subject: Waste Contract

Date: 7 October 2020

Written By: General Manager City Assets and Services

General Manager: City Assets and Services, Mr H Lacy

SUMMARY

Council has a current contract with Solo Resource Recovery (Solo) for the collection and processing of residual waste, dry recycles and green organic recycling for the city. Solo is primarily a waste collection business and so relies on sub-contract relationships with Southern Region Waste Resource Authority (SRWRA) to dispose of collected residual waste, Visy Recycling to process dry recycles and Jeffries Industries to process green organics recycling. The existing waste contract also requires Solo to collect residual waste from street litter bins and undertake ad-hoc bin collection as directed by Council. A separate contract has been awarded to Solo to collect, recycle and dispose of residual waste from on-demand kerbside hard rubbish collections.

Solo's head contract expires on 31 March 2021 and administration has been examining options to provide Council's waste and recycling collections, processing and disposal. Options examined include:

Option 1: Renegotiate and extend the existing Solo contract.

Option 2: Call open tenders for waste collection and processing services.

SRWRA has committed to build a new Materials Recycling Facility (MRF) at its Seaford Heights facility and Council has resolved that Council will have its dry recycles processed by SRWRA. The new MRF is expected to be commissioned by April 2021.

Based on analysis of the revised pricing offered by Solo, this report seeks Audit Committee support for Option 1 to extend the existing contract with Solo for a further 5 years under revised terms.

RECOMMENDATION

That the Audit Committee:

 support the proposal to extend the existing waste services contract with Solo Resource Recovery based on revised pricing as submitted in their letter dated 28 September 2020 for a period of 5 years until 31 March 2026; recommend the submission of the proposed contract extension to Council for consideration;

RETAIN IN CONFIDENCE - Section 91(7) Order

that having considered Agenda Item 312/20 - Waste Contract in confidence under section 90(2) and (3)(b) of the *Local Government Act 1999*, the Audit Committee, pursuant to section 91(7) of that Act orders that the report, discussion and minutes relevant to this item be retained in confidence for a period of 18 months and the Chief Executive Officer is authorised to release the documents when the purchase order is issued to the successful tenderer.

COMMUNITY PLAN

COUNCIL POLICY

Procurement Policy

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

Local Government Act 1999

BACKGROUND

Council entered into a contract with Solo Resource Recovery (Solo) on 31 March 2006 for the collection and processing of residual waste, dry recycles and green organics recycling for the city. The original contract period was for 8 years, with the option to extend for a further 3 year period.

The original contract was a part of an open tender process undertaken jointly with the Cities of West Torrens and Marion – both of whom engaged Solo under similar terms to that used by City of Holdfast Bay (CHB).

The contract is subject to quarterly rise and fall adjustments which have been duly applied over time by the contractor. The contract was awarded to Solo and under the arrangements, they provided the collection services using their own vehicles and staff, and sub-contracted the processing services for dry recyclables to Visy and the green organics to Jefferies. These sub-contracts continue today. Garbage disposal occurs at the Southern Region Waste Recovery Authority landfill at Seaford Heights, of which the City of Holdfast Bay is a shareholder.

In 2010, CHB extended the contract until 31 March 2017. The extension was subject to council receiving a "rebate" or discount off the total cost of the services, but unit rates were not adjusted. It is likely that Solo funded this rebate partly by reductions in collection costs due to improved efficiency in their operations, partly by expiry of the financing charges for supply of the bin fleet and partly through reductions in depreciation charges for their truck fleet. In any case, Council

was not provided with details of how the rebate was determined – just the amount to be applied. The first (1^{st}) contract extension was for a further maximum period of 3 years.

Towards the end of 2014, Council was offered further rebates, due to the change in cost structure for recyclables processing where gate processing fees shifted from a cost to a net revenue. Again the make-up of the rebate was not disclosed but a further contract extension (2nd extension) was awarded taking the contract end date to 31 March 2019.

In 2017, further rebates were offered and Solo was awarded a 3rd contract extension taking the overall contract end date to 31 March 2021.

One key implication for Council and its contractual relationship with Solo, is that although Council has enjoyed significant discounts at each contract extension, the contract has not been market tested since 2006 - ie for 15 years at the current contract end date of March 2021 – will all contract extensions directly negotiated with Solo.

Recycles Processing - Impact of China Sword

In July 2018, China introduced strict standards for the import of foreign derived recyclables as a result of their China Sword policy.

Solo wrote to CHB as well as their other client Councils (being Cities of West Torrens and Marion) to advise that Visy was increasing their gate fees for processing recyclables at their Wingfield plant from -\$10 net revenue to \$60 per tonne net cost – a turnaround of \$70/t. The increased costs were to apply from 1 June 2018.

The three (3) councils commenced negotiation with Solo and in part with Visy (recognising that the sub-contract was between Solo and Visy – not Councils) and sought various information to Visy's pricing was cost reflective and that Solo was not overcharging their client councils. The three (3) councils also sought legal advice on their commercial position under the contract – particularly in relation to whether a force majeure event had arisen which would allow Solo to recoup Visy's higher costs under the contract.

Sitting in the background was of course the failure of SKM and their subsequent withdrawal from the market – something that none of the council's wanted to see happen as this reduced competition in the marketplace and placed Visy and NAWMA in a dominant market position.

The three Solo client Councils have not paid any additional recyclable processing fees to date as we are still technically in dispute with Solo under the terms of our contract. Marion obtained legal advice which indicated that this was not a Force Majeure event under the contract and on this basis we have all held off paying any additional processing fees. It has only been in recent months that Solo (and Visy) have contacted the three Councils and advised that the additional processing fees are now due.

Since July 2018, information gathering and debate has continued, however in late 2019 each of the three Solo client Councils decided to act in their own right.

Marion opted to be part of the Council Solutions group contract which was awarded in late 2019 to Cleanaway. Marion therefore ended their Solo contract in March 2020 when it expired. Marion has also arranged their own recyclables processing, partnering with other Council Solutions councils to seek a directly negotiated contract – presumably with Visy as we understand that NAWMA is full.

West Torrens (whose contract with Solo also expired in March 2020) has opted to direct negotiate with Solo for a further 5 year extension with recyclables processing sub-contracted through Solo to Visy as part of that extension, but only until March 2021. After that, West Torrens can seek alternative MRF services – most likely at the new SRWRA MRF, or the new CAWRA MRF.

In their negotiations with Solo over collection costs, West Torrens was able to negotiate waste collection costs at around \$0.90/lift with processing of recycling at \$60/t. The extension was for 5 years. Solo also agreed to refurbish all their trucks and install advanced GPS tracking and truck management systems within 1 year of the extension commencing.

From Holdfast Bay's viewpoint, our negotiations with Solo resulted in the recycles processing fee being varied to:

- From 1 October 2018 \$10/t revenue for recycling was deleted
- From 1 October 2018 to 30 June 2019 gate fee for Visy recycling services increased to \$45/t (plus GST)
- From 1 July 2019 to 31 March 2021 gate fee for Visy recycling services increased to \$60/t (plus GST)

REPORT

Given that the other two (2) Solo client councils had entered into revised agreements for their existing contracts, and following an approach by Solo, Administration initiated a review of Council's waste contract options.

Two (2) options were considered:

Option1: Renegotiate and extend the existing Solo contract

Option 2: Call open tenders for waste collection and processing services

Option 1 – Renegotiate and Extend Solo Contract

Our aim was to explore the commercial benefit to Council of negotiating a further 5 year contract extension directly with Solo. Objectives were to:

- secure improved pricing from Solo for the waste, recyclables and green organics collections going forward
- to lock in recyclables processing until the new SRWRA MRF came online
- to resolve claims for outstanding requests for payment for additional recyclables processing charges from 1 June 2018

- eliminate the so called Rebates and establish the actual collection costs for each of the waste, recyclables and green organics bins
- secure upgraded or refurbished trucks with new GPS technology

Based on Solo's initial approach, we started preliminary negotiations with Solo to potentially extend our collection contract from 1 April 2021 for a further 5 years. The aim was to test Solo's pricing against the market information available about pricing for West Torrens and Council Solutions contracts.

After a number of without prejudice offers, we have negotiated revised pricing which we believe represents the best deal that Solo is prepared to offer us. Their offer is detailed in their letter dated 28 September 2020 which is presented in Attachment 1.

Refer Attachment 1

Solo's offer can be summarised as follows:

- Extend contract for 5 years from 1 April 2021 to 31 March 2026
- Revise charging methodology for the kerbside recyclables and organics collection services to a bin lift rate based on service entitled properties
- Proposed new bin lift rates per service entitled property (excl GST):

		New Rate (1)	Old Rate – est (2)
0	Garbage	\$0.82/lift	\$0.8828/lift
0	Recyclables	\$0.83/lift	\$1.0367/lift
0	Greenwaste	\$0.83/lift	\$0.8450/lift

- (1) Quoted rates are subject to Rise and Fall adjustment from 2 April 2020 to end of proposed contract extension
- (2) Old rates for recyclables and organics services were defined as a per fortnight fixed charge. For this report, fortnightly fixed charge converted to equivalent bin lift rate. Includes proportional element of \$420,000 rebate.
- Billing for garbage, recyclables and organics to be based on a bin lift rate multiplied by number of service entitled properties
- Rise and fall applicable on proposed rates and to apply as per contract from 2 April 2020 to end of proposed contract extension
- Recyclables processing to be undertaken at new SRWRA MRF from April 2021
- Council to directly contract recyclables processing with SRWRA
- Council to pay for handling and disposal of contaminated recycles at SRWRA
- Solo to manage repairs and maintenance of recyclable and green bins
- Council to pay for supply of new and replacement recycling and organics bins
- Refurbishment of collection vehicles prior to 31/3/2023 including installation of new vehicle tracking and bin lift data systems
- Current rebates have been absorbed into the new rates
- All other conditions of contract remain unchanged

Proposed Solo Contract Extension – Comparative Costs

For comparison purposes, the forecast annual costs for the Solo contract services have been separated from the waste services that Council proposes to separately contract (ie landfill disposal and recyclables processing) to allow like for like comparisons.

The forecast likely cost of the contracted services (ie landfill disposal and recyclables processing) have been separately presented to show the likely increase in costs from 1.4.21 and to allow the overall total cost of waste services to be identified (excluding street litter collections and bin costs). The comparison is presented in Attachment 2.

Refer Attachment 2

The comparison highlights the financial benefit of Solo's revised offer which results in lower costs for collection and transport for each of the three (3) core services – garbage, recyclables and organics.

Recyclables Contamination

Council is proposing to remove recyclables processing from the proposed Solo contract extension and to contract this service directly with SRWRA using their proposed new MRF. As Solo is no longer able to manage the contamination rates (apart from the compaction rate within their vehicles) they propose to transfer contamination management costs to Council. This includes the cost of on-site handling at SRWRA and disposal to landfill. Solo will retain any liabilities associated with rejected loads due to over compaction within the collection vehicle.

This adds around \$86,350 pa to Council's costs related to recyclables and is included in the analysis of Solo contract costs as it was previously included in their contract rates.

Recyclables Processing

The current gate fee for recycling processing at Visy's Wingfield MRF is \$60/t. However this rate is only applicable to the end of the current contract being 31 March 2021. Market rates are currently significantly higher than \$60/t with rates as high as \$130/t being quoted.

Council has decided to excise the recyclables processing from the proposed Solo contract extension and to seek a price from SRWRA for processing at their proposed new MRF at Seaford Heights. It is anticipated that the rate will be around \$90.00/t which increases the cost of the recyclables processing by around \$103,900 pa compared to the current arrangements. Whilst this is a projected real increase in costs, it is not a cost that should be attributed when considering the Solo contract.

Advantages

The advantages of extending the current Solo contract, with proposed changes, are:

- Solo has provided a high quality service with few performance issues. If issues arise (such as
 missed bins), Solo reacts quickly and with a minimum of input from Council. Solo has
 responded positively to any service change requests, including litter bin services.
- Extensive knowledge of area including hard to find bins and special needs customers
- Council avoids the cost of running a larger scale tender.
- In the event that Solo is unsuccessful, avoids potential service disruptions that occur during a transition from old to new supplier.
- Avoids risks that new supplier cannot mobilise quickly enough to meet the 1 April 2021 start
 date (although there is an option to extend Solo's contract by 3-6 months in the event that
 they don't win the contract to allow a new operator to mobilise).
- Solo willing to transport recycles to an alternative facility in any transition period prior to processing at SRWRA MRF (Would need separate contractual negotiation and pricing from prospective recyclables processing facilities eg Visy or NAWMA).

Disadvantages

The disadvantages of this option are:

- The contract has not been market tested since originally signed in March 2006. As a result, the commerciality of the contract and its value for money can be questioned.
- There is a probity risk that Council may be unable to justify why it has extended this contract through direct negotiation on a number of occasions and has not proceeded to public tender. Other suppliers may consider this to be unfair and/or restrictive.
- The Solo proposal shifts additional risks to Council (ie contamination risk). However the costs of managing those risks have been accounted in the proposal.
- The revised Solo offer is based on refurbishment of trucks, rather than supplying new trucks
 which would typically be required under any new contract. This potentially affects the
 reliability and appearance of the fleet, although these are issues for the contractor to
 ultimately resolve.
- With a long standing contractor, the drive to innovate and introduce new ideas may lag. Issues such as GPS tracking and electric trucks may not be pushed due to complacency.

Independent Assessment

Council has sought independent review of the proposed contract extension option based on 2 factors – the commerciality of the offer and the probity concerns.

The report from the independent reviewer Mr Mark Booth from BRM Advisory is attached in Attachment 3.

Refer Attachment 3

Option 2 – Advertise the Contract (new 5 year contract to commence 1.4.2021)

Under this option Council would seek tenders from qualified contractors to operate the collection contract only for waste, recyclables and green organics. Recyclables would be processed at SRWRA and green organics at Jeffries under individual contracts negotiated directly by Council.

The advantage of this option is that the contract would be market tested finally after many years of direct negotiation. It addresses the probity and commercial risks that Council is has not market tested this significant contract for many years contract and would allow council to justify the commerciality of the contract.

It would be proposed to separate the collection and transport service into the main contract, with Council separately negotiating processing and landfill services under separate agreements.

The contract would also include residual waste collection from street litter bins, ad-hoc repairs to bins and the supply of new bins for new premises and the replacement of stolen and/or damaged bins as directed by Council.

A separate contract (currently awarded to Solo) to collect, recycle and dispose of residual waste from on-demand kerbside hard rubbish collections also concludes on 31 March 2021 and this contract will be subject to open tender before that date allowing a transition to a new contractor should Solo not be the successful tenderer.

Whilst the timing to prepare tender documentation, undertake a tender process and award a contract is tight, it is still achievable with sufficient time for a prospective new contractor to mobiles staff, plant and equipment to take over the contract. It is still an option to negotiate with Solo to continue to operate the existing contract for a period of time (say 3 or 6 months) after the conclusion of their existing contract. This would allow any future contractor (assuming Solo was unsuccessful) the opportunity to mobilise over a longer period.

Advantages

The advantages of advertising the waste contract, with proposed changes, are:

- Addresses probity and commerciality concerns due to the open tender approach.
- Gives Council access to new and innovative ideas and proposals.
- Council can specify the risk sharing arrangements it wants in the contract, although recognizes that these risks will be priced into the tender price.

Disadvantages

The disadvantages of this option are:

• Requires preparation of a specification and tender documentation, which adds costs, risk and staff workloads which the organization may not be able to address adequately.

- Should Solo be unsuccessful, there is transition period where the new contractor comes to grips with the contract and service requirements and localities for services. Possible that during this period, that service disruption occur and damage council's brand.
- The cost of tendering and mobilizing is ultimately built into the contract costs and profit margins.
- Could weaken the overall waste collection/services market due to loss of a contractor (Solo to the SA market.

Recommendation

On balance and based on analysis of the revised pricing offered by Solo, this report recommends that Audit Committee support an Administration recommendation to Council to extend the existing contract with Solo for a further 5 years based on negotiated terms outlined in their letter dated 28 September 2020 and as per this report.

BUDGET

The likely total cost of the Solo contract extension is forecast at around \$2.048m pa compared to the estimated current cost of \$2.156m (excl GST and costs for bin maintenance and street tidy services), representing a savings opportunity of around \$107,800 pa.

The forecast cost of recyclables processing and landfill disposal is estimated to increase to \$1.544m from current estimate of \$1.440m, representing an increase of some \$103,890 pa in costs.

Overall, the total spend on waste services, processing and disposal (excl GST and costs for bin maintenance and street tidy services) is estimated at \$3.591m versus \$3.595m currently, a forecast saving of around \$3,900 pa.

Whilst this sounds a poor result overall, the forecast savings in the Solo contract will offset steep increases in recyclables processing costs and result in a cost neutral position.

LIFE CYCLE COSTS

The costs for these services are included in Council's annual operating budget. There are no life cycle cost issues apart from the ever increasing costs of these services which will impact future budgets.

Attachment 1













86-88 Chinderah Bay Drive Chinderah NSW 2487 P.O Box 1427 Kingscliff NSW 2487 AUSTRALIA

Admin: 02 6674 7656 02 6674 7657 Fax: Email: solorr@solo.com.au www.solo.com.au

Our Ref: HBay Extension SA12-2020

28 September 2020

The General Manager City of Holdfast Bay Council 24 Jetty Road **Brighton SA 5033**

ATT: Mr Howard Lacy - General Manager City Assets & Services

Dear Howard.

RE: Contract Kerbside Waste and Recycling Collection Services

Thank you for the opportunity for Solo to be able to present a formal proposal to extend the current kerbside collection contract.

Solo would like to propose to Council that on completion of the current contract (including the extensions already in place) that Solo and Council further extend the contract for an additional 5 years; commencing on the 1st April 2021 with a new end date of 31st March 2026.

Service Rates

The rates per service entitled premise effective from the commencement of the extension will be

Garbage \$0.82 + GST service entitled premise Recycling \$0.83 + GST service entitled premise \$0.83 + GST service entitled premise Organics

The nominated disposal facilities are SRWDD for the Garbage and Litter Bins and the Adelaide Waste and Recycle Centre (AW&RC) for the Recyclables and Organics. All existing rebates under the current contract extension will cease as of the 31st March 2021 and upon the implementation of the above provided service rates.

Rise and Fall

03 5982 2725

Fmail:

frankston@solo.com.au

□ BYRON BAY

Phone:

Fmail:

As agreed, Rise and Fall (R & F) will be applied to the above service rates as per the current Contract R & F. R & F will be applied from the 2nd April 2020 and will continue until the completion of this extension.

BYRON BAY Address: PO Box 342 Phone: Email:	2 Fowlers Lane Bangalow NSW 2479 02 6687 0455 byron@solo.com.au	HUNTER REGION Address: PO Box 2347 Phone: Email:	25-27 Oakdale Road Gateshead NSW 2290 02 4947 8511 solohunt@solo.com.au		ENS Drive Heatherbrae NSW 2324 Raymond Terrace NSW 2324 02 4947 7997 solohunt@solo.com.au	FRANKSTON RE Address: PO Box 8236 Phone: Email:	47 Tova Drive Carrum Downs VIC 3201 03 9770 8040 frankston@solo.com.au	CLAYTON Address: PO Box 1051 Phone: Email:	145 Fairbank Road Gayton VIC 3168 03 9547 8148 frankston@solo.com.au
ROSEBUD 4 David Court PO Box 8236	Rosebud VIC 3941 Carrum Downs VIC 3941	□ WARRAGUL REG Address: PO Box 1364	ION 10 A Endeavour Street Warragul VIC 3820	□ NORTH PLYM Address: North Plymp	181 Morphett Road	WINGFIELD Address: Wingfield	401 Hanson Road SA 5013	□ WA REGION Address: Naval Base	59 Burlington Street WA 6165

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Refurbished Trucks

Each truck would be repainted, sign written, and refurbished as required to allow for the servicing of different sizes of bins. The In Vehicle Management System (IVMS) would be upgraded to bring this in line with our latest technology, including the ability to photograph non conforming services such as contaminated bins as an example.

This upgrade will be at no cost to Council.

This refurbishment program would commence immediately once Council has agreed to the extension and is expected to be in place within 2 years baring any unforeseen delays.

Information Technology and Communication Systems

Solo propose the use of our integrated information and communication systems, Fleetmax (with the vehicle and collections component accessible in real time by Council online; to monitor operations). This will be complimented by 2 way radios in the collection vehicles, support vehicles (including the Contract Supervisor's vehicle) and Customer Service Centre.

Fleetmax is an in vehicle data management system (IVMS) that records on the Google Maps platform all collection vehicles routes for each day, the vehicle locations, the times and dates of bins they service and any issues relating to the collections. The reportable issues can include damaged bins, contamination, overfull bins and other parameters as desired. Fleetmax is a useful tool for providing high quality, predictive customer service by allowing real time access to collections.

GPS TECHNOLOGY

Fleetmax technology provides real time data on:

- The location of vehicles;
- The position of bins and the location and time and date of each collection;
- Bins identified as contaminated
- Location of problem bins
- Hot Spot Areas

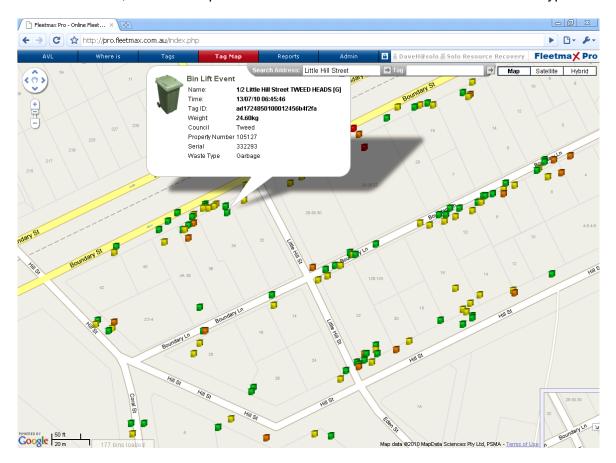
The system works as follows:

1. Each vehicle can be tracked to monitor or discover its location

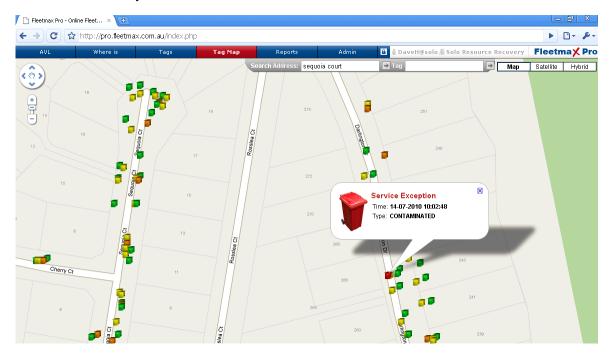




Each bin will appear on a Google Map screen at the location at which it was serviced. By clicking on each bin, a balloon expands to show the collection time and date and the type of bin.

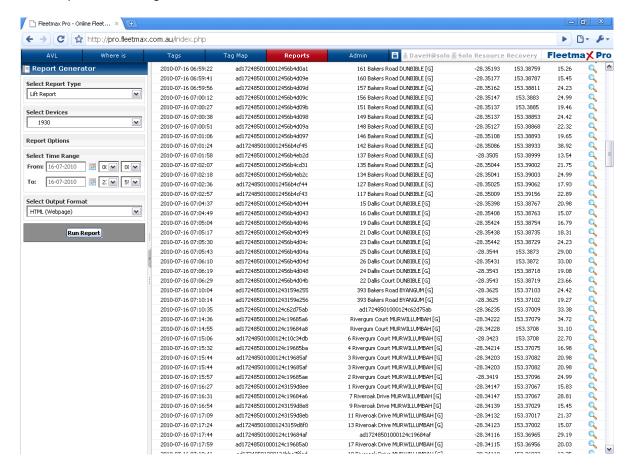


Should illegal bins, damaged, wrongly presented or contaminated bins be found, the driver presses a button identifying the particular problem with the bin and that information is recorded in the Fleetmax system.

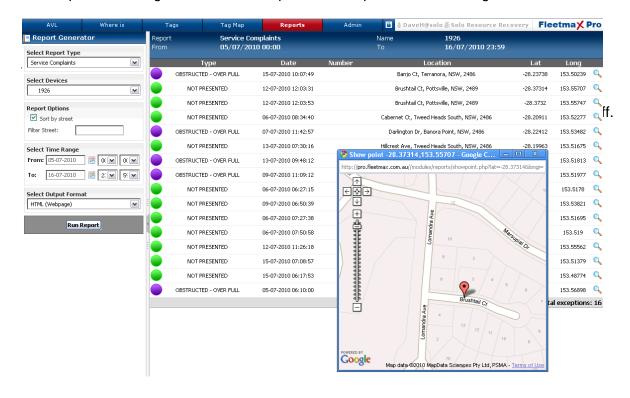




Reports can be generated to show collection data.



Reports can be generated to show presentation problems or damaged bins.





Recyclables Processing

The recyclables collected under this Contract will be sent to the new MRF being built by SRWRA upon its completion. Council will enter a direct commercial arrangement with SRWRA and will be responsible for all costs relating to that arrangement.

Should there be a gap between the end of the current Contract with Visy and the start of the new contract with SRWRA, then Solo and Council will work cooperatively to secure an alternative Sorting Facility to process Council's collected material until such time as they can be delivered to the new SRWRA facility. The costs for this interim arrangement including any alternative travel arrangements and costs will be agreed between Council and Solo. EPA and insurance restraints do not allow for the storage of recyclables at the AW&RC, North Plympton.

Rejection of Recyclables and Penalty Payments

Where Material collected under this Contract is rejected by SRWRA, or where a penalty charge is imposed for any reason whatsoever, including but not limited to Contamination of the delivered Material or unacceptably high levels of glass fines, the Council will pay all associated charges and costs. If the Contractor is required to transport the load to a disposal facility, all associated transport and disposal costs will be paid by Council.

Where a load is rejected by the Sorting Facility due to over compaction, the Contractor will pay all associated charges and costs (evidence of over compaction is required). If the Contractor is required to transport an over compacted load to a disposal facility, all associated transport and disposal costs will be paid by the Contractor. The Contractor must promptly notify the Council of all rejected loads and full details of any non-compliance reports from the Sorting Facility.

Transport of Recyclables

Currently, the nominated facility for the recyclables is the AW&RC at North Plympton. As Council has indicated that the recyclables are to be delivered to the new SRWRA MRF facility at Peddlers Creek then the transport rate to deliver the material will be an additional \$0.1822 + GST per service. This has been calculated in line with the Payment for use of Alternative Facility Clause 4.5.4 of the Specification.

Organic Processing

Solo is happy to continue to be responsible for the processing of the Organics. The processing price would continue in line with the current Contract including Rise and Fall. Our collection pricing is based on the AW&RC at North Plympton continuing to be the nominated disposal location.

New Services – Recycling and Organics

Solo's proposed collection service rates are based on the inclusion of new services for the Recycling and Organics collection service, so as to bring this in line with the current practice for General Rubbish. The cost of new and replacement Recycling bins will be charged in line with the current Contract rates for the supply of Organic Bins.

Solo will be responsible for supply and delivery of parts and any labor associated with bin R&M as per the current Contract. Solo and Council will agree on a base service number of Recyclables and Organic services prior to the commencement of the extension period.



Litter Bin Collection

The current Contract arrangements for the street litter bin collection would continue including pricing as this is part of the current domestic collection Contract. The disposal of this material will continue to be at Councils nominated facility, the SRWDD. The current service levels can be reviewed at anytime should that be required.

Hard Waste Collection

The current Hard Waste collection is a separate Contract and will continue as is. Solo would be happy to explore bringing this service in under the domestic Contract so that all of Councils services are included under that Contract. This would also include having the material collected and transported to Councils nominated facility at an agreed rate should the nominated facility change from the current nominated facility, the AW&RC at North Plympton.

Unless specified, all other Conditions of Contract remain unchanged and in line with the current invoice.

Should you have any questions regarding this letter, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Yours faithfully,

Solo Resource Recovery

Adrian Rose

State Manager - SA

Attachment 2



Solo Contract Current Charges (August 2020) (Rates include Rise and Fall to 30.8.2020)			Solo Proposal 28 September 2020 (Applicable from 1.4.21 - rates subject to Rise and Fall from 2.4.2020)					
GARBAGE COLLECTION		(Nates include Nise and	1 an to 30.6.2020)		(Applicable II	om 1.4.21 - rates subje	ct to kise and rail from	11 2.4.2020)
Collection	No of Bins	Collections/Yr	Bin Rate		No of Bins	Collections/Yr	Bin Rate	4 000 0
	19,558	52 \$ Rebate	1.0723 \$ -\$192,685 -\$		19,558	52 \$	0.8200	\$ 833,9
Garbage Total		Reduce	\$152,005_ <u>\$</u>					\$ 833,9
RECYCLABLES COLLECTION								
Collection		Collections/Yr	Charge/Collection		No of Bins	Collections/Yr	Bin Rate	
		26	\$26,402.71	686,470	19,558	26	0.8300	\$ 422,0
		Rebate	-\$159,356 -\$	159,356				
Transport	Annual Tonnes		Rate per Tonne		No of Bins	Collections/Yr	Rate per bin	
	3,463 H	landling/bulk transfer	\$41.4589		19,558	26	\$0.1822	\$ 92,6
		Rebate	-\$33,329 -\$	33,329				
Contamination	Annual Tonnes		Rate per Tonne		Annual Tonnes		Rate per Tonne	
			(incl) \$	-	485	Landfill Charge	\$168.05	\$ 81,5
			-		485	Onsite handling	\$10.00	\$ 4,8
Recyclables Total			Ş	637,358				\$ 601,0
ORGANICS								
Collection		Collections/Yr	Charge/Collection		No of Bins	Collections/Yr	Bin Rate	
		26	\$16,525.54	429,664	19,558	26 \$	0.8300	\$ 422,0
Processing	Annual Tonnes		Rate per Tonne		Annual Tonnes		Rate per Tonne	
	5,040		\$37.8355		5,040		\$37.8355	
Organics Total			\$	620,355				\$ 612,7
SOLO CONTRACT COSTS		(Includes rebates)	-	2,155,574		(Rebates removed)		\$ 2,047,7

Contract Services	Current Charges (August 2020)			Forecast Council Costs (Applicable from 1.4.21)				
RECYCLABLES PROCESSING								
Processing	Annual Tonnes		Rate per Tonne		Annual Tonnes		Rate per Tonne	
	3,463	Visy Gate Fee	\$70.00 \$	242,410	3,463	SRWRA Gate Fee (est)	\$90.00	\$ 311,670
		Rebate	-\$34,630 -\$	34,630				
Recyclables Total			\$	207,780				\$ 311,670
LANDFILL								
	Annual Tonnes		Rate per Tonne		Annual Tonnes		Rate per Tonne	
Levy = \$140/t	7,331		\$168.05 \$	1,231,975	7,331		\$168.05	\$ 1,231,975
Landfill Total			\$	1,231,975			•	\$ 1,231,975
CONTRACT SERVICES			\$	1,439,755				\$ 1,543,645
			•		Savings compared to o	current Contract Service	Costs	\$ 103,890

Total Waste Services	Current Charges (August 2020)	Forecast Council Costs			
FORECAST TOTAL WASTE COSTS		\$ 3,595,32	3	\$	3,591,416
			Savings compared to Total Waste Services Costs	-Ś	3.912

Notes

No of Bins = actual as per August 2020 invoice
Rates as per August 2020 invoice
Annual tonnage for 12 months ending 30.6.2020

Landfill tonnes = Kerbside collection+Street Bins+ Hard waste = 6251+740+340=7331

Notes:

No of Bins = actual as per August 2020 invoice
Rates as per Solo revised offer letter dated 28 Sept 2020
Annual tonnage for 12 months ending 30.6.2020
Landfill tonnes = Kerbside collections+Street Bins+ Hard waste = 6251+740+340=7331
Recycles contamination = 14% (485t)
Assumes recyclables contamination disposed to SRWRA landfill + \$10/t for onsite handling.
Rates subject to R&F from 2.4.20

Attachment 3



1 October 2020

Howard Lacy General Manager Assets & Services City of Holdfast Bay 24 Jetty Road Brighton SA 5048



ABN 65 067 721 797

Dear Howard,

Confidential - Waste Contract Renewal

We refer to your instructions to provide advice on the merits of the proposed extension of the waste management contract with Solo Resource Recovery without undertaking an open market process as required under the City of Holdfast Bay Procurement Policy.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The City of Holdfast Bay first entered into a contract for the collection of municipal waste, dry recyclables and green organics with Solo Resource Recovery on 31 March 2006. This contract has subsequently been extended to 31 March 2021 without being subjected to an open or competitive process tender. Solo Resource Recovery and City of Holdfast Bay have engaged in exclusive commercial negotiation to further extend this contract to 31 March 2026.

The City of Holdfast Bay Procurement Policy requires that a tender process must be used where a purchase is greater than \$50,000, although Council can join tender processes which have been conducted by strategic alliances. The Policy contains provision for the application of this Policy to be waived in certain circumstances by either the Chief Executive Officer or the Council. These circumstances include pursuing a method which will bring the best outcome for the Council.

Subject to the resolution of some relatively minor commercial issues in my view, the proposed extension of the contract with Solo Resource Recovery through direct negotiation satisfies this criteria. The contract will provide the City of Holdfast Bay with a price which is broadly reflective of prices which have been tested on the open market, will ensure there is no loss of knowledge in any transfer of service provider and ensure the standard of service provided to the community under the current contract remains. Further, the City of Holdfast Bay has negotiated an upgrade to the vehicle fleet to bring this in line with the latest technology used by Solo, although this does not include the ability to weigh individual bins.

However, we note that the continued extension of the contract does not constitute best practice and does not afford the City of Holdfast Bay to assess what new initiatives the market may offer and accordingly we strongly recommend that the next contract term be entered into only after an open market process.

Our detailed report follows.



1. **BACKGROUND**

- 1.1 The City of Holdfast Bay (CHB) entered into a collection and processing contract for collection of municipal waste, dry recyclables and green organics with Solo Resource Recovery (Solo) on 31 March 2006. This original contract was a piggy back onto contracts awarded through an open tender established by the Cities of West Torrens and Marion, both of whom engaged Solo under similar terms to that used by CHB.
- 1.2 The original CHB contract with Solo was for a period of 8 years and had an expiry date of 31 March 2014.
- 1.3 The contract contained an option to extend the term for up to a further maximum extension of three years.
- 1.4 The contract was reasonably typical of a waste contract and was subject to quarterly rise and fall adjustments which, according to the CHB, have been duly applied over time by Solo.
- 1.5 As required under the contract Solo provided the collection services using their own vehicles and staff, and sub-contracted the processing services for dry recyclables to Visy Industries (Visy) and the green organics to Jefferies Soil. These sub-contracts continue today.
- 1.6 In 2010, CHB extended the contract until 31 May 2017. This extension was subject to CHB receiving a "rebate" or discount off the total cost of the services, but unit rates were not adjusted.
- 1.7 Towards the end of 2014, CHB was offered further rebates, due to the change in cost structure for recyclables processing where gate processing fees shifted from a cost to CHB to a net revenue. The make-up of this rebate was again not disclosed to the CHB but a further contract extension was awarded to 31 March 2019.
- 1.8 In 2017, a further uncontested contract extension was awarded to Solo until 31 March 2021.
- 1.9 Solo and CHB have recently engaged in exclusive commercial negotiation to further extend this contract to 31 March 2026.
- 1.10 There have been some significant changes in the waste management industry in recent years which may be relevant considerations.
 - 1.10.1 The collapse of the SKM Recycling Group has reduced competition in the recyclable processing market strengthening the market position and power of Visy.
 - 1.10.2 A number of Adelaide metropolitan councils have banded together (under the banner of the now defunct Council Solutions regional subsidiary) to contract collection of municipal, kerbside and green wastes. This contract was awarded to Cleanaway Waste Management Limited (Cleanaway).



2. PROCUREMENT POLICY

2.1 The City of Holdfast Bay Procurement Policy (23 May 2017) has the following purpose.

"The Council is committed to providing best value to the community within the framework of fairness, transparency and accountability. The community and business operators have a valid interest in the approach adopted by the Council in purchasing goods and services and entering into contracts. Council ensures that purchases are made in the best interests of the community and in accordance with Council's Strategic Plan and legislative requirements."

- 2.2 The Policy applies to all contracts and tenders organised by Council employees and associates on behalf of Council, it sets out the principles that should be applied to all purchases, the purchasing methods available and when they should be used and risk management considerations.
- 2.3 The CHB is committed to the following six core principles when selecting suppliers.
 - 1. Value for Money
 - 2. Transparent, Accountable, Fair and Ethical Standards
 - 3. Social and Environmental Sustainability
 - 4. Local Economic Development
 - 5. Work Health and Safety
 - 6. Fit for Purpose
- 2.4 The Procurement Policy states that tenders will be called for contracts in excess of \$50,000 provided that a competitive process is practicable and will deliver greater benefit than other methods. We note that under the Policy Council approval is required if another purchasing method is to be used for purchases in excess of \$100,000.
- 2.5 The Policy is prescriptive in the requirements of tendering, including the development of a commercial strategy and the development of evaluation criteria which are stated to 'usually address compliance with contract terms and conditions, the technical merit of the goods or services offered, the skills of the tenderer to fulfil the specified requirements and an assessment of the risks or constraints associated with each offer.' Council can also join tender processes which have been conducted by strategic alliances.
- 2.6 The Procurement Policy provides grounds for exemptions from the Policy.
 - "3.5.1 In certain circumstances and emergencies the Chief Executive Officer or Council's Elected Members may, waive application of this Policy and pursue a method which will bring the best outcome for the Council. The Council must record its reasons in writing for waiving application of this Policy."



3. THE SOLO OFFER

- 3.1 Solo has proposed that on completion of the current contract (including the extensions already in place) that Solo and Council further extend the contract for an additional five years; commencing on the 1st April 2021 to end on 31st March 2026.
- 3.2 Solo has proposed the rates per service to each entitled premise effective from the commencement of the extension will be:
 - 3.2.1 Garbage \$0.82 + GST service entitled premise.
 - 3.2.2 Recycling \$0.83 + GST service entitled premise.
 - 3.2.3 Organics \$0.83 + GST service entitled premise.
- 3.3 The nominated disposal facilities are SRWDD (Southern Region Waste Resource Authority depot) for the Garbage and Litter Bins and the Adelaide Waste and Recycle Centre (AW&RC) for the Recyclables and Organics.
- 3.4 All existing rebates under the current contract extension will cease as of 31 March 2021 and upon the implementation of the above provided service rates.
- 3.5 Rise and Fall provisions will remain as per the current contract and will be applied to the above service rates on 2 April 2020 (i.e. the day after the new term commences).
- 3.6 Solo will refurbish trucks at their cost, this includes repainting and sign written as required to allow for the servicing of different sizes of bins. Solo will upgrade their In-Vehicle Management System (IVMS) to bring this in line with their latest technology, including the ability to photograph non conforming services such as contaminated bins. The vehicle and collections component of the IMVS will be accessible in real time by Council on-line.
- 3.7 Solo will charge CHB an additional \$0.1822 plus GST per service to transport recyclables to the Southern Region Waste Resource Authority site.
- 3.8 Solo will continue to be responsible for the processing of Organics. The processing price is proposed to continue in line with the current Contract including Rise and Fall. The collection pricing is based on the AW&RC at North Plympton continuing to be the nominated disposal location.
- 3.9 The cost of new and replacement Recycling bins will be charged in line with the current Contract rates for the supply of Organic Bins. Solo will be responsible for supply and delivery of parts and any labour associated with bin repairs and maintenance as per the current Contract.
- 3.10 The current Contract arrangements for the street litter bin collection would continue including pricing as this is part of the current domestic collection Contract.
- 3.11 The current Hard Waste collection contract is a separate contract and is not impacted by the proposed extension (unless CHB determined it wished to bring the service under the domestic contract.



4. **DISCUSSION**

4.1 **Commercial considerations**

- 4.1.1 We note that contract rates for service (lift costs) are somewhat dependent upon the vagaries of collection routes, terrain and disposal point, however based on our knowledge of recent market tested services the rates on offer are competitive and reflective of the market.
- 4.1.2 Further, the CHB waste collection costs are forecast to be lower than current costs if the Solo proposal is accepted.
 - 4.1.2.1 The Garbage rate is \$0.82 compared to the current \$1.0723 per service.
 - 4.1.2.2 The recyclable collection costs are forecast to decrease by \$36,000 per annum, even after allowing for the additional transport cost.
 - 4.1.2.3 The organics collection costs are forecast to be \$8,000 per annum lower.
- 4.1.3 The additional charge of \$0.1822 plus GST per service to transport recyclables to the Southern Region Waste Resource Authority is permitted under the current contract (nominated alternative facility). However, if CHB was to go to open tender for waste collection services this would be the nominated facility under the tender document and the charge would not apply. While we acknowledge that a tenderer may seek to increase their rates per service for delivery to the SRWDD, equally they may not. The transport of municipal waste does not attract a cost penalty and the rate per service is lower than the recyclable rate per service. We recommend that this additional charge be subject to further negotiation.
- 4.1.4 The commitment to the refurbishment of trucks is stated as 'expected to be in place within 2 years baring any unforeseen delays'. If CHB proceeds with the extension of the Solo contract we strongly recommend that the timeframes for refurbishment be contractually agreed with financial penalties for non-compliance.
- 4.1.5 We note that there are three contractors who process organics for councils in metropolitan Adelaide and that the largest of these is Jeffries who process CHB organics under sub-contract. We recommend that prior to committing to any extension of the contract term the commercial rates for 'organics processing' and the 'supply of bins' should be informally market tested to ensure CHB continues to receive value for money for this service.
- 4.1.6 The Solo proposal does not include provisions for the introduction of future technologies such as vehicles being equipped with the technology to weigh individual bins or vehicles to be powered by alternate fuels. In our view, these are matters which ought to be addressed at the expiration of this contract and should form part of the tender speciation for the next waste collection contract.



4.2 **Procurement issues**

- 4.2.1 The CHB Procurement Policy applies to all contracts and tenders, it sets out the principles that should be applied to all purchases, the purchasing methods available and when they should be used. The waste collection contract represents a significant financial commitment by the CHB and under the terms of the Procurement Policy would require a tender to be conducted, which has not occurred for a number of years.
- 4.2.2 There are provisions for exemptions from the Procurement Policy to pursue a method which will bring the best outcome for the Council.
- 4.2.3 There are grounds for Council to determine that entering into the contract extension with Solo merits an exemption from this Policy.
- 4.2.4 Set out in Table One below is the extent to which the contract with Solo would satisfy the core principles from within the CHB Procurement Policy.

Table One: CHB Procurement Principles

Pro	ocurement principle	Comment
1.	Value for Money	The service rates offered are reflective of rates in the broader market which were obtained by open tender.
2.	Transparent, Accountable, Fair and Ethical Standards	Not satisfied the procurement process is not open or transparent. The negotiations have been conducted ethically.
3.	Social and Environmental Sustainability	The company provides education programs and uses engagement tools to drive reduction in waste to landfill. Drivers perform bin checks to provide feedback on presentation and contamination
4.	Local Economic Development	The company is located adjacent to the Council area (unlike its competitors).
5.	Work Health and Safety	The company is required under contract with CHB to be compliant with the relevant legislation.
6.	Fit for Purpose	The company is the current (and long standing) service provider.

4.2.5 Further, it is reasonable to assume that Solo would have a high degree of compliance with any evaluation criteria set by Council under a tender process, in that: they currently comply with the contract terms and conditions; as the long standing provider of the services the technical merit and skills of the tenderer are unquestioned, and the risk of dealing with the company has been managed for many years.



4.3 **Governance issues**

- 4.3.1 Section 48 of the Local Government Act requires that a Council must consider a report addressing the various prudential issues set out in subsection (2) before committing to a project (such as entering into a waste contract) in the following circumstances.
 - "48 (1)(b)(i) where the expected operating expenses calculated on an accrual basis of the council over the ensuing five years is likely to exceed 20 per cent of the council's average annual operating expenses over the previous five financial years (as shown in the council's financial statements); or
 - (ii) where the expected capital cost of the project over the ensuing five years is likely to exceed \$4 000 000 (indexed); or
 - (iii) where the council considers that it is necessary or appropriate."
- 4.3.2 While waste management is a significant cost for CHB it does not trigger the threshold set out in Section 48, therefore a Prudential Report is not required unless the Council determined that one as necessary or appropriate given the expenditure involved.
- 4.3.3 We note that the Ombudsman SA and the South Australian Government Auditor General have both investigated and reported on instances where public bodies, including councils, have extended existing contracts without undergoing open procurement processes.
- 4.3.4 Given the length of time since the CHB has undertaken an open procurement process for waste collection services, the CHB ought to be aware that a further extension of the term of the Solo contract could give rise to such an investigation. Accordingly, if Council proceeds to award the contract extension it must clearly set out its reasons for doing so.

Should you require clarification on any aspect of this advice please do not hesitate to contact me.

Yours sincerely

BRM ADVISORY

MARK BOOTH Director

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